

```
In[57]:= Needs ["SpinDynamica`"]
```

WignerD

```
In[58]:= ? WignerD
```

WignerD[J][β] is the reduced Wigner matrix (J integral or half-integral). WignerD[J,{m2,m1}][β] is the reduced Wigner function (element of the reduced Wigner matrix). WignerD[J,m][β] is the mth row of the reduced Wigner matrix; WignerD[J,{m}][β] is the mth column of the reduced Wigner matrix. In all cases the row and column indices run from +J to -J in descending order.

rank 0

```
In[59]:= WignerD[0][β] // MatrixForm
```

```
Out[59]//MatrixForm=  
( 1 )
```

```
In[60]:= WignerD[0, {0, 0}][β]
```

```
Out[60]= 1
```

rank 1

```
In[61]:= WignerD[1][β] // MatrixForm
```

```
Out[61]//MatrixForm=  

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^2 & -\sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] & \sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^2 \\ \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] & \cos[\beta] & -\sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] \\ \sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^2 & \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] & \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^2 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

```
In[62]:= WignerD[1, {0, 0}][β]
```

```
Out[62]= Cos[β]
```

```
In[63]:= WignerD[1, {0}][β]
```

```
Out[63]= {√2 Cos[β/2] Sin[β/2], Cos[β], -√2 Cos[β/2] Sin[β/2]}
```

```
In[64]:= WignerD[1, {{0}}][β]
```

```
Out[64]= {-√2 Cos[β/2] Sin[β/2], Cos[β], √2 Cos[β/2] Sin[β/2]}
```

rank 2

In[65]= `Wignerd[2][β] // MatrixForm`

Out[65]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^4 & -\cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]\sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] - \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] \\ \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]\sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] + \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^3\sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] - \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]\sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^3 & \frac{1}{2}\cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^2 + \frac{1}{2}\cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^4 - \frac{1}{2}\sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^2 \\ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} - \frac{1}{4}\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}\cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^4 + \frac{3}{2}\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}\cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^2\sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^2 - \frac{1}{4}\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}\sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^4 & \sqrt{6}\cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^3\sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] \\ \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]\sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] - \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^3\sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] + \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]\sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^3 & \frac{1}{2}\cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^2 - \frac{1}{2}\cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^4 - \frac{1}{2}\sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^2 \\ \sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^4 & \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]\sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] - \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] \end{pmatrix}$$

In[66]= `Wignerd[2, {0, 0}][β]`

$$\text{Out[66]} = -\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3\cos[\beta]^2}{2}$$

rank 3

In[67]= `Wignerd[3][β] // MatrixForm`

Out[67]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^6 & \frac{5}{8}\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}\cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]\sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}\cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^3\sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] + \frac{3}{8}\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}\cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^5\sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] \\ \frac{\sqrt{15}}{16} + \frac{1}{32}\sqrt{15}\cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^2 - \frac{1}{16}\sqrt{15}\cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^4 - \frac{1}{32}\sqrt{15}\cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^6 - \frac{1}{32}\sqrt{15}\sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^2 + \frac{3}{8}\sqrt{15}\cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^2\sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^2 & \frac{3}{8}\sqrt{5}\cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]\sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] - \frac{3}{8}\sqrt{5}\cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^5\sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] \\ \frac{\sqrt{15}}{16} - \frac{1}{32}\sqrt{15}\cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^2 - \frac{1}{16}\sqrt{15}\cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^4 + \frac{1}{32}\sqrt{15}\cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^6 + \frac{1}{32}\sqrt{15}\sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^2 + \frac{3}{8}\sqrt{15}\cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^2\sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^2 & \frac{5}{8}\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}\cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]\sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] - \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}\cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^3\sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] + \frac{3}{8}\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}\cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^5\sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] \\ \sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^6 & \sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^6 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[68]= `Wignerd[3, {0, 0}][β]`

$$\text{Out[68]} = \frac{3\cos[\beta]}{8} + \frac{5\cos[\beta]^3}{8} - \frac{15}{8}\cos[\beta]\sin[\beta]^2$$

WignerD

In[69]:= ? WignerD

WignerD is a built-in function in Mathematica 2.0 but has been given enhanced functionality in SpinDynamica, in order to maintain compatibility with previous code. The SpinDynamica definitions are as follows:
 WignerD[J][{α,β,γ}] is the three-angle Wigner matrix for integral or half-integral J. WignerD[J][{α2,β2,γ2},{α1,β1,γ1}..] is the Wigner matrix for the overall rotation corresponding to the specified sequence of Euler rotations. WignerD[J,{m2,m1}][{α,β,γ}] is a three-angle Wigner function (Wigner matrix element). WignerD[J,{m}][{α,β,γ}] is the mth row of the Wigner matrix; WignerD[J,{m}][{α,β,γ}] is the mth column of the Wigner matrix. In all cases the row and column indices run from +J to -J in descending order. >>

single Euler rotation

In[70]:= **euler** = {α, β, γ}

Out[70]= {α, β, γ}

rank 0

In[71]:= **WignerD[0][euler] // MatrixForm**

Out[71]//MatrixForm=
 (1)

In[72]:= **WignerD[0, {0, 0}][euler]**

Out[72]= 1

rank 1

In[73]:= **WignerD[1][euler] // MatrixForm**

Out[73]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2} e^{-i\alpha-i\gamma} + \frac{1}{2} e^{-i\alpha-i\gamma} \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^2 - \frac{1}{2} e^{-i\alpha-i\gamma} \sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^2 & -\sqrt{2} e^{-i\alpha} \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] & \frac{1}{2} e^{-i\alpha+i\gamma} - \frac{1}{2} e^{-i\alpha+i\gamma} \\ \sqrt{2} e^{-i\gamma} \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] & \cos[\beta] & -\sqrt{2} e^{-i\gamma} \\ \frac{1}{2} e^{i\alpha-i\gamma} - \frac{1}{2} e^{i\alpha-i\gamma} \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^2 + \frac{1}{2} e^{i\alpha-i\gamma} \sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^2 & \sqrt{2} e^{i\alpha} \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] & \frac{1}{2} e^{i\alpha+i\gamma} + \frac{1}{2} e^{i\alpha+i\gamma} \end{pmatrix}$$

In[74]:= **WignerD[1, {0, 0}][euler]**

Out[74]= **Cos** [β]

rank 2

In[75]:= **WignerD[2][euler] // MatrixForm**

Out[75]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{3}{8} e^{-2i\alpha-2i\gamma} + \frac{1}{2} e^{-2i\alpha-2i\gamma} \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^2 + \frac{1}{8} e^{-2i\alpha-2i\gamma} \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^4 - \frac{1}{2} e^{-2i\alpha-2i\gamma} \sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^2 - \frac{3}{4} e^{-2i\alpha-2i\gamma} \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] \\ e^{-i\alpha-2i\gamma} \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] + e^{-i\alpha-2i\gamma} \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] - e^{-i\alpha-2i\gamma} \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] \\ \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\gamma} - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\gamma} \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^4 + \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\gamma} \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^2 - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} \\ e^{i\alpha-2i\gamma} \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] - e^{i\alpha-2i\gamma} \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] + e^{i\alpha-2i\gamma} \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^3 \\ \frac{3}{8} e^{2i\alpha-2i\gamma} - \frac{1}{2} e^{2i\alpha-2i\gamma} \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^2 + \frac{1}{8} e^{2i\alpha-2i\gamma} \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^4 + \frac{1}{2} e^{2i\alpha-2i\gamma} \sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^2 - \frac{3}{4} e^{2i\alpha-2i\gamma} \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] \end{pmatrix}$$

In[76]:= **WignerD[2, {0, 0}][euler]**

$$\text{Out[76]} = -\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3 \cos[\beta]^2}{2}$$

In[77]:= **WignerD[2, {0}][euler]**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out[77]} = & \left\{ \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\gamma} - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\gamma} \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^4 + \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\gamma} \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^2 - \right. \\ & \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\gamma} \sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^4, \sqrt{6} e^{-i\gamma} \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] - \sqrt{6} e^{-i\gamma} \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^3, \\ & \left. -\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3 \cos[\beta]^2}{2}, -\sqrt{6} e^{i\gamma} \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] + \sqrt{6} e^{i\gamma} \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^3, \right. \\ & \left. \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\gamma} - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\gamma} \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^4 + \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\gamma} \cos\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^2 - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\gamma} \sin\left[\frac{\beta}{2}\right]^4 \right\} \end{aligned}$$

rank 3

sequences of Euler rotations

In[80]:= **euler3 = {α3, β3, γ3}; euler2 = {α2, β2, γ2}; euler1 = {α1, β1, γ1};**

In[81]:= **WignerD[2][{euler2, euler1}] // MatrixForm**

Out[81]//MatrixForm=

(... 1 ...)

large output	show less	show more	show all	set size limit...
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In[82]= **WignerD[2, {0, 0}][{euler2, euler1}]**

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Out[82]} = & \left(-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3 \cos[\beta_1]^2}{2} \right) \left(-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3 \cos[\beta_2]^2}{2} \right) + \\
 & \left(-\sqrt{6} e^{-i \alpha_1} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_1}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{\beta_1}{2}\right] + \sqrt{6} e^{-i \alpha_1} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_1}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta_1}{2}\right]^3 \right) \\
 & \left(\sqrt{6} e^{-i \gamma_2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right] - \sqrt{6} e^{-i \gamma_2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{6} e^{i \alpha_1} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_1}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{\beta_1}{2}\right] - \sqrt{6} e^{i \alpha_1} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_1}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta_1}{2}\right]^3 \right) \\
 & \left(-\sqrt{6} e^{i \gamma_2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right] + \sqrt{6} e^{i \gamma_2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2 i \alpha_1} - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2 i \alpha_1} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_1}{2}\right]^4 + \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2 i \alpha_1} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_1}{2}\right]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\beta_1}{2}\right]^2 - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2 i \alpha_1} \sin\left[\frac{\beta_1}{2}\right]^4 \right) \left(\frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2 i \gamma_2} - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2 i \gamma_2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^4 + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2 i \gamma_2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^2 - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2 i \gamma_2} \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^4 \right) + \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2 i \alpha_1} - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2 i \alpha_1} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_1}{2}\right]^4 + \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2 i \alpha_1} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_1}{2}\right]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\beta_1}{2}\right]^2 - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2 i \alpha_1} \sin\left[\frac{\beta_1}{2}\right]^4 \right) \left(\frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2 i \gamma_2} - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2 i \gamma_2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^4 + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2 i \gamma_2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^2 - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2 i \gamma_2} \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^4 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

In[83]= **WignerD[2, {0, 0}][{euler3, euler2, euler1}]**

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Out[83]} = & \left(-\sqrt{6} e^{-i \alpha_1} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_1}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{\beta_1}{2}\right] + \sqrt{6} e^{-i \alpha_1} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_1}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta_1}{2}\right]^3 \right) \\
 & \left(\left(-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3 \cos[\beta_3]^2}{2} \right) \left(\sqrt{6} e^{-i \gamma_2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right] - \sqrt{6} e^{-i \gamma_2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^3 \right) + \right. \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{2} e^{-i \alpha_2 - i \gamma_2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^2 + \frac{1}{2} e^{-i \alpha_2 - i \gamma_2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^4 - \frac{1}{2} e^{-i \alpha_2 - i \gamma_2} \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^2 - \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 3 e^{-i \alpha_2 - i \gamma_2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^2 + \frac{1}{2} e^{-i \alpha_2 - i \gamma_2} \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^4 \right) \right. \\
 & \left(\sqrt{6} e^{-i \gamma_3} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_3}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{\beta_3}{2}\right] - \sqrt{6} e^{-i \gamma_3} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_3}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta_3}{2}\right]^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{2} e^{i \alpha_2 - i \gamma_2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^2 - \frac{1}{2} e^{i \alpha_2 - i \gamma_2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^4 - \frac{1}{2} e^{i \alpha_2 - i \gamma_2} \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^2 + \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 3 e^{i \alpha_2 - i \gamma_2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^2 - \frac{1}{2} e^{i \alpha_2 - i \gamma_2} \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^4 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(-\sqrt{6} e^{i\gamma^3} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_3}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{\beta_3}{2}\right] + \sqrt{6} e^{i\gamma^3} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_3}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta_3}{2}\right]^3 \right) + \\
& \left(-e^{-2i\alpha_2-i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right] - e^{-2i\alpha_2-i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. e^{-2i\alpha_2-i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^3 \right) \left(\frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\gamma^3} - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\gamma^3} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_3}{2}\right]^4 + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\gamma^3} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_3}{2}\right]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\beta_3}{2}\right]^2 - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\gamma^3} \sin\left[\frac{\beta_3}{2}\right]^4 \right) + \\
& \left(e^{2i\alpha_2-i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right] - e^{2i\alpha_2-i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right] + e^{2i\alpha_2-i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^3 \right) \\
& \left(\frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\gamma^3} - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\gamma^3} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_3}{2}\right]^4 + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\gamma^3} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_3}{2}\right]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\beta_3}{2}\right]^2 - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\gamma^3} \sin\left[\frac{\beta_3}{2}\right]^4 \right) \left. \right) + \\
& \left(\sqrt{6} e^{i\alpha_1} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_1}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{\beta_1}{2}\right] - \sqrt{6} e^{i\alpha_1} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_1}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta_1}{2}\right]^3 \right) \\
& \left(\left(-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3 \cos[\beta_3]^2}{2} \right) \left(-\sqrt{6} e^{i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right] + \sqrt{6} e^{i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^3 \right) + \right. \\
& \quad \left(\frac{1}{2} e^{-i\alpha_2+i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^2 - \frac{1}{2} e^{-i\alpha_2+i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^4 - \frac{1}{2} e^{-i\alpha_2+i\gamma^2} \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^2 + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 3 e^{-i\alpha_2+i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^2 - \frac{1}{2} e^{-i\alpha_2+i\gamma^2} \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^4 \right) \\
& \quad \left(\sqrt{6} e^{-i\gamma^3} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_3}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{\beta_3}{2}\right] - \sqrt{6} e^{-i\gamma^3} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_3}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta_3}{2}\right]^3 \right) + \\
& \quad \left(\frac{1}{2} e^{i\alpha_2+i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^2 + \frac{1}{2} e^{i\alpha_2+i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^4 - \frac{1}{2} e^{i\alpha_2+i\gamma^2} \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^2 - \right. \\
& \quad \left. 3 e^{i\alpha_2+i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^2 + \frac{1}{2} e^{i\alpha_2+i\gamma^2} \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^4 \right) \\
& \quad \left(-\sqrt{6} e^{i\gamma^3} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_3}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{\beta_3}{2}\right] + \sqrt{6} e^{i\gamma^3} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_3}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta_3}{2}\right]^3 \right) + \\
& \quad \left(-e^{-2i\alpha_2+i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right] + e^{-2i\alpha_2+i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right] - \right. \\
& \quad \left. e^{-2i\alpha_2+i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^3 \right) \left(\frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\gamma^3} - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\gamma^3} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_3}{2}\right]^4 + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\gamma^3} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_3}{2}\right]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\beta_3}{2}\right]^2 - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\gamma^3} \sin\left[\frac{\beta_3}{2}\right]^4 \right) + \\
& \left(e^{2i\alpha_2+i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right] + e^{2i\alpha_2+i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right] - e^{2i\alpha_2+i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta_2}{2}\right]^3 \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(\frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\gamma 3} - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\gamma 3} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^4 + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\gamma 3} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^2 - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\gamma 3} \sin\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^4 \right) + \\
& \left(-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3 \cos[\beta 1]^2}{2} \right) \left(\left(-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3 \cos[\beta 2]^2}{2} \right) \left(-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3 \cos[\beta 3]^2}{2} \right) + \right. \\
& \quad \left(-\sqrt{6} e^{-i\alpha 2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right] + \sqrt{6} e^{-i\alpha 2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^3 \right) \\
& \quad \left(\sqrt{6} e^{-i\gamma 3} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right] - \sqrt{6} e^{-i\gamma 3} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^3 \right) + \\
& \quad \left(\sqrt{6} e^{i\alpha 2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right] - \sqrt{6} e^{i\alpha 2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^3 \right) \\
& \quad \left(-\sqrt{6} e^{i\gamma 3} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right] + \sqrt{6} e^{i\gamma 3} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^3 \right) + \\
& \quad \left(\frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\alpha 2} - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\alpha 2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^4 + \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\alpha 2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^2 - \right. \\
& \quad \left. \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\alpha 2} \sin\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^4 \right) \left(\frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\gamma 3} - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\gamma 3} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^4 + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\gamma 3} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^2 - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\gamma 3} \sin\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^4 \right) + \\
& \quad \left(\frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\alpha 2} - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\alpha 2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^4 + \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\alpha 2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^2 - \right. \\
& \quad \left. \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\alpha 2} \sin\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^4 \right) \left(\frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\gamma 3} - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\gamma 3} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^4 + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\gamma 3} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^2 - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\gamma 3} \sin\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^4 \right) \Big) + \\
& \quad \left(\frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\alpha 1} - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\alpha 1} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 1}{2}\right]^4 + \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\alpha 1} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 1}{2}\right]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\beta 1}{2}\right]^2 - \right. \\
& \quad \left. \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\alpha 1} \sin\left[\frac{\beta 1}{2}\right]^4 \right) \\
& \quad \left(\left(-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3 \cos[\beta 3]^2}{2} \right) \left(\frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\gamma 2} - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\gamma 2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^4 + \right. \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left. \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^2 - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\gamma^2} \sin\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^4 \right) + \\
& \left(e^{-i\alpha 2 - 2i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right] + e^{-i\alpha 2 - 2i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right] - e^{-i\alpha 2 - 2i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \sin\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^3 \right) \left(\sqrt{6} e^{-i\gamma^3} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right] - \sqrt{6} e^{-i\gamma^3} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^3 \right) + \\
& \left(e^{i\alpha 2 - 2i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right] - e^{i\alpha 2 - 2i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right] + e^{i\alpha 2 - 2i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^3 \right) \\
& \quad \left(-\sqrt{6} e^{i\gamma^3} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right] + \sqrt{6} e^{i\gamma^3} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^3 \right) + \\
& \left(\frac{3}{8} e^{-2i\alpha 2 - 2i\gamma^2} + \frac{1}{2} e^{-2i\alpha 2 - 2i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^2 + \frac{1}{8} e^{-2i\alpha 2 - 2i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^4 - \right. \\
& \quad \left. \frac{1}{2} e^{-2i\alpha 2 - 2i\gamma^2} \sin\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^2 - \frac{3}{4} e^{-2i\alpha 2 - 2i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^2 + \frac{1}{8} e^{-2i\alpha 2 - 2i\gamma^2} \sin\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^4 \right) \\
& \left(\frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\gamma^3} - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\gamma^3} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^4 + \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\gamma^3} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^2 - \right. \\
& \quad \left. \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\gamma^3} \sin\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^4 \right) + \\
& \left(\frac{3}{8} e^{2i\alpha 2 - 2i\gamma^2} - \frac{1}{2} e^{2i\alpha 2 - 2i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^2 + \frac{1}{8} e^{2i\alpha 2 - 2i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^4 + \frac{1}{2} e^{2i\alpha 2 - 2i\gamma^2} \sin\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^2 - \right. \\
& \quad \left. \frac{3}{4} e^{2i\alpha 2 - 2i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^2 + \frac{1}{8} e^{2i\alpha 2 - 2i\gamma^2} \sin\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^4 \right) \left(\frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\gamma^3} - \right. \\
& \quad \left. \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\gamma^3} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^4 + \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\gamma^3} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^2 - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\gamma^3} \sin\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^4 \right) \Bigg) + \\
& \left(\frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\alpha 1} - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\alpha 1} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 1}{2}\right]^4 + \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\alpha 1} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 1}{2}\right]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\beta 1}{2}\right]^2 - \right. \\
& \quad \left. \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\alpha 1} \sin\left[\frac{\beta 1}{2}\right]^4 \right) \\
& \left(\left(-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3 \cos[\beta 3]^2}{2} \right) \left(\frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\gamma^2} - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^4 + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^2 - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\gamma^2} \sin\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^4 \right) + \right. \\
& \quad \left(-e^{-i\alpha 2 + 2i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right] + e^{-i\alpha 2 + 2i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right] - e^{-i\alpha 2 + 2i\gamma^2} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \sin\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^3 \right) \left(\sqrt{6} e^{-i\gamma^3} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right] - \sqrt{6} e^{-i\gamma^3} \cos\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^3 \right) +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(-e^{i\alpha 2+2i\gamma 2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right] - e^{i\alpha 2+2i\gamma 2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right] + e^{i\alpha 2+2i\gamma 2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^3 \right) \left(-\sqrt{6} e^{i\gamma 3} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right] + \sqrt{6} e^{i\gamma 3} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^3 \right) + \\
& \left(\frac{3}{8} e^{-2i\alpha 2+2i\gamma 2} - \frac{1}{2} e^{-2i\alpha 2+2i\gamma 2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^2 + \frac{1}{8} e^{-2i\alpha 2+2i\gamma 2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^4 + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \frac{1}{2} e^{-2i\alpha 2+2i\gamma 2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^2 - \frac{3}{4} e^{-2i\alpha 2+2i\gamma 2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^2 + \frac{1}{8} e^{-2i\alpha 2+2i\gamma 2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^4 \right) \\
& \left(\frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\gamma 3} - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\gamma 3} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^4 + \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\gamma 3} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^2 - \right. \\
& \quad \left. \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-2i\gamma 3} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^4 \right) + \\
& \left(\frac{3}{8} e^{2i\alpha 2+2i\gamma 2} + \frac{1}{2} e^{2i\alpha 2+2i\gamma 2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^2 + \frac{1}{8} e^{2i\alpha 2+2i\gamma 2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^4 - \frac{1}{2} e^{2i\alpha 2+2i\gamma 2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^2 - \right. \\
& \quad \left. \frac{3}{4} e^{2i\alpha 2+2i\gamma 2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^2 + \frac{1}{8} e^{2i\alpha 2+2i\gamma 2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{\beta 2}{2}\right]^4 \right) \left(\frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\gamma 3} - \right. \\
& \quad \left. \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\gamma 3} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^4 + \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\gamma 3} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^2 - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{2i\gamma 3} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{\beta 3}{2}\right]^4 \right) \Big)
\end{aligned}$$