

In[1]:= Needs ["SpinDynamica`"]

SpinDynamica version 3.0.1 loaded

... **ModifyBuiltin**: The following built-in routines have been modified in SpinDynamica:  
{Chop, Dot, Duration, Exp, Expand, ExpandAll, NumericQ, Plus, Power, Simplify, Times, WignerD}.  
Evaluate ??symbol to generate the additional definitions for symbol.

## SingleTransitionOperator

In[2]:= ? SingleTransitionOperator

SingleTransitionOperator[{r,s},  $\mu$ ] defines a single transition operator within the current basis. Allowed values of  $\mu$  are "x", "y", "z", "+", "-" or "u", "E", "1" for the Unity Operator. The state identifiers {r,s} must be members of the BasisLabels for the current basis. The most general form is SingleTransitionOperator[{{r,s},basis},  $\mu$ ] which constructs a single transition operator for kets within any basis.

## 2 spins-1/2

In[3]:= SetSpinSystem[2]

... **SetSpinSystem**: the spin system has been set to  $\left\{\left\{1, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{2, \frac{1}{2}\right\}\right\}$

... **SetBasis**: the state basis has been set to ZeemanBasis[ $\left\{\left\{1, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{2, \frac{1}{2}\right\}\right\}$ , BasisLabels  $\rightarrow$  Automatic].

In[4]:= BasisLabels[]

Out[4]= {1, 2, 3, 4}

In[5]:= Ket[1]  
Ket[2]

Out[5]=  $|\alpha\rangle$

Out[6]=  $|\beta\rangle$

In[7]:= SingleTransitionOperator[{1, 2}, "x"]

Out[7]=  $\frac{|\beta\rangle \cdot \langle\alpha|}{2} + \frac{|\alpha\rangle \cdot \langle\beta|}{2}$

In[8]:= MatrixRepresentation[  
SingleTransitionOperator[{1, 2}, "x"]  
] // MatrixForm

Out[8]/MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
In[9]:= MatrixRepresentation[
  SingleTransitionOperator[{1, 3}, "y"]
] // MatrixForm
```

Out[9]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & -\frac{i}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{i}{2} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
In[10]:= Ket[{1, SingletTripletBasis[]}]
```

$$\text{Out[10]= } \frac{-|\beta\alpha\rangle + |\alpha\beta\rangle}{\sqrt{2}}$$

```
In[11]:= Ket[{2, SingletTripletBasis[]}]
```

$$\text{Out[11]= } |\alpha\alpha\rangle$$

```
In[12]:= SingleTransitionOperator[{{1, 3}, SingletTripletBasis[]}, "z"]
```


$$\text{Out[12]= } -\frac{|\beta\alpha\rangle \cdot \langle\alpha\beta|}{2} - \frac{|\alpha\beta\rangle \cdot \langle\beta\alpha|}{2}$$

```
In[13]:= MatrixRepresentation[
  SingleTransitionOperator[{{1, 3}, SingletTripletBasis[]}, "z"]
] // MatrixForm
```

Out[13]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
In[14]:= SetBasis[SingletTripletBasis[]]
```

 **SetBasis:** the state basis has been set to SingletTripletBasis[{{1,  $\frac{1}{2}$ }, {2,  $\frac{1}{2}$ }}, BasisLabels → Automatic].

```
In[15]:= MatrixRepresentation[
  SingleTransitionOperator[{{1, 3}, SingletTripletBasis[]}, "z"]
] // MatrixForm
```

Out[15]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$