

Faculty of Engineering & Environment:

finding information in a UK academic institution

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August 2017

University Library

What we will be doing today

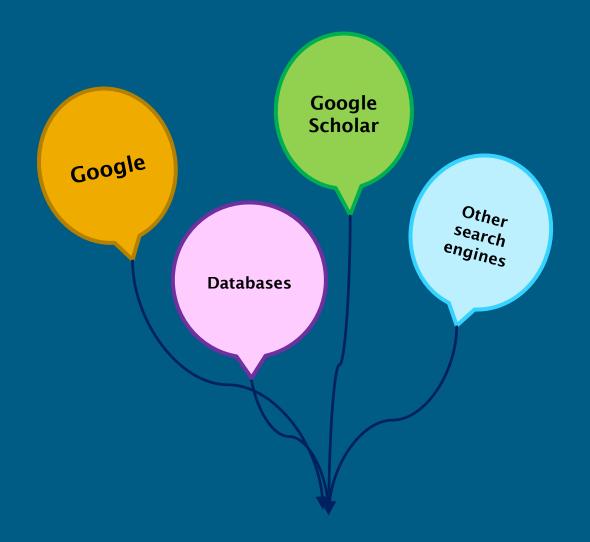
Explore LibGuides@Southampton to:-

- Find key research material
- Identify relevant Electronic Resources
- Search effectively
- Keeping up to date
- Track down the full text and manage references

Exploring LibGuides@Southampton

Southampton

Look at the library website http://library.soton.ac.uk/





Internet Searching

- Google, etc.
 - Useful for finding free content
 - No quality controls, need to evaluate
 - Scientific versions (Google Scholar) more focused on research material
 - Search Compendex, etc., as well to avoid missing out on important articles

But there are other useful resources ...

Gateways

- Web Gateways
 - See subject guide (Websites)
 - Specialist search engines
 - E.g. AERADE, iCrank, Naval Technology, iCrank; ELDIS; Inst of Acoustics, CFD Online
 - Links to professional organisations

Demonstration

Log on to Sussed, select the Library tab and then LibGuides.

Follow the steps being demonstrated.

Using other resources

Resources

- Learned societies (IMechE, ICE etc)
- Publishers
- E-print repositories

Things to consider

- coverage
- quality of search interface
- availability of full text
- 'authority' of the resource

Resources: Technical Information

- Patents
- Standards
 - British Standards Online (BS / some ISO, IEC, etc.)
 - IEEEXplore
- Engineering Sciences Data Unit (ESDU)
 - Engineering methods / data

Databases & Indexes e.g. Compendex, Scopus, Inspec, Web of Science and Medline

- Mostly articles from quality journals (some books, conferences)
 - Well indexed enabling you to search in detail
 - Abstracts (summary of the article)
 - References (Many try to link to the full text)
 - Peer reviewed publications
- We won't have every journal they index
 - Our Inter-Library-Loans service can probably get a copy

Other sources for journal articles

DelphiS

- Searches Web of Science Core Collection, Scopus, WebCat and many of our full text collections
- Search conference proceedings poorly
- Fairly good for a 'quick and easy search'

Also remember other sources

- Books including research monographs
 - Search Webcat for our holdings
 - Also other catalogues e.g. COPAC
- Theses
 - Search Webcat for our PhD theses
 - Proquest Dissertations & Theses: UK & Ireland
- Data (Statistical, Financial etc.)

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Basic Demo

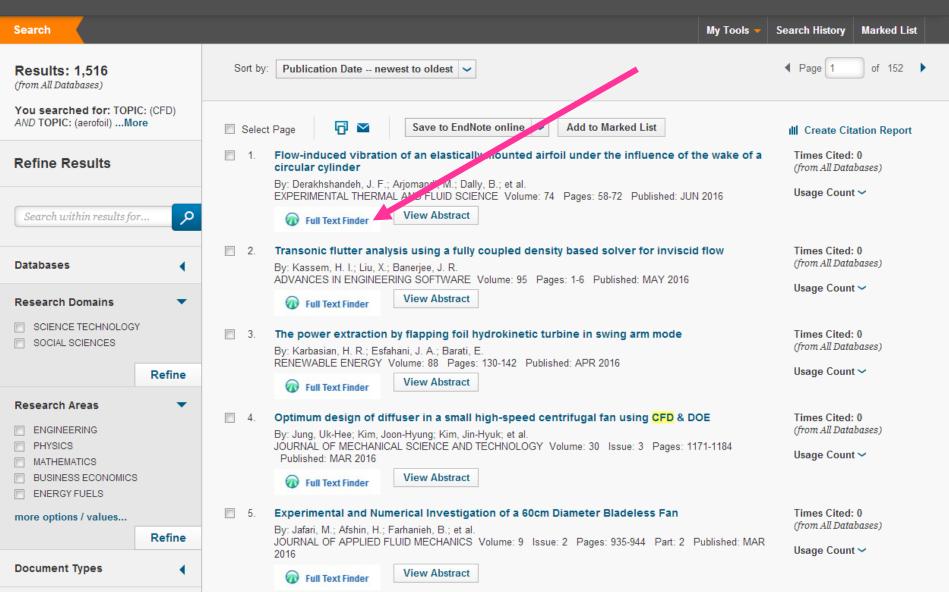


Routes to full text

- Database full text links
- Sometimes links to journals we don't buy
- Full Text Finder (from database or library web pages)
 - doesn't have all print journals
- If the above do not exist or don't work always ...

WEB OF SCIENCE™

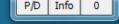




Following full text finder

Full Text Finder Results

Revise Request





Flow-induced vibration of an elastically mounted airfoil under the influence of the wake of a circular cylinder

Derakhshandeh J.F., Experimental thermal and fluid science Volume: 74 Issue 1 (2016) ISSN: 0894-1777 Online ISSN: 1879-2286

Full Text Finder Results

- View this article at Science Direct... 01/01/1995 present
- Yiew this article at Science Direct... 01/01/1995 present

Top of Page

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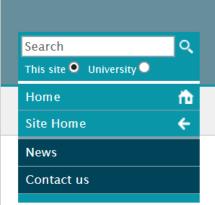
Routes to full text (cont.)

- Search WebCat
 - Journal articles by the journal title (use full title not abbreviations)
 - Conference papers by the conference title
 - Reports: try author and title (may need to search by organisation name)
- There may be an automatic link

Exceptions

- Items not on Webcat
 - Patents and Standards
 - Organisations eprint servers
- Items not in UoS Libraries
 - Inter Library Loan (ILL)





Southamptor

Library

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We have had cases where systematic downloading of whole issues of some journals has been reported. Such downloading is not permitted. One publisher has already suspended access temporarily to their titles as a result of this abuse.

As with copying of printed material, whilst you may read any article that you wish to online, you should only download or print one paper from any issue of a journal. Under copyright rules each downloaded or printed item may be used only for research or private study.

In some circumstances, further copying may be permitted under the publishers' licence or through other agreements such as the CLA (Copyright Licencing Agency) licence, but this will vary between different titles.

Please contact the library (ext. 22180, email: libenqs@soton.ac.uk) for further information or if you have any questions.



Access to Resources

Access - on campus

- Generally no passwords are needed
 - A few need your Institutional (email) username & password
 - A handful have special usernames/passwords
- If you have problems
 - For journals check our access on WebCat
 - For other resources use links on the library website

Access - off campus

- For many resources Institutional Login is an option
- SVE will give you the same access as on campus
- Some journals etc. do not work off campus without SVE



Searching - the basics

- Start simple with a few keywords
- Look at the results do you need:
 - More relevance (more specific search)
 - More results (broaden search)
 - More manageable numbers restrict in some other way (e.g. by date)
- Aim for about 50-150 results

Searching techniques

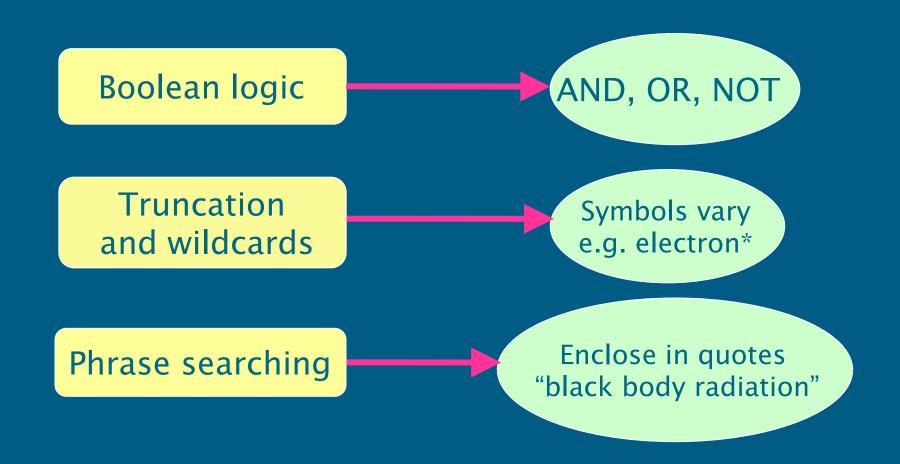
• Identify keywords and concepts



Before

- Types of fuel cells used in electric cars
- Numerical computation of lift and drag forces in a hydrofoil sailboat

Searching techniques



Southampton

Example search

In Compendex.

Fuel cells for use in electric cars search planner

Search Strategy

- Identify the concepts of your query
 - Fuel cell, electric, cars
- List alternative phrases and keywords
 - Fuel cells > batteries
 - Electric > hybrid
 - Cars > automobile

Break down topic into its main concepts

e.g.

• Fuel cells AND electric AND cars

Hydrofoil and lift and drag

Think about synonyms

- fuel cells
- batteries
- hybrid
- electric
- automobile
- cat

Think about synonyms

- Aerofoil
- Hydrofoil
- Sailboat
- Boat
- Panel method

Think about truncation

batter* (battery or batteries)

Truncation

- Replaces any number of characters.
 - Sometimes works in the middle of a word.
 - Normally * symbol, \$ in webcat
- Aero* will find:
 - Aeroplane
 - Aeroplanes
 - Aerospace

Wildcards

- Replace a single character.
 - Often can also represent zero characters.
 - Normally ? Symbol, \$ in Web of Science
- Engine? will find both Engine and Engines but not engineering
- Colo?r will find both Colour and Color

Example searches - using and/or

- Types of fuel cells used in electric cars
 - 17 results
- "Fuel cells" and electric and cars
 - 81 results
- "("Fuel cells" or batteries) and (hybrid or electric) and (cars or automobile)
 - 675 results

[done in Web of Science July 2013]

Phrase Searching

- If you need an exact phrase use quotation marks ("")
 - e.g. "Solar Cells"
 - This makes the search more specific (finds less articles)
 - Truncation and stemming don't always work in quotes
- In WebCat use single quotes (* *)

Refining your search

New search strategy with revised concepts and keywords

 Narrow your initial search using the 'Refine' options on the search screen

Building a reference

- Do you have all the necessary information?
 - Names of authors
 - Title of work
 - Title of journal/proceedings
 - Volume/issue number (if it's a journal article)
 - Page range
 - Year of publication
- What sort of thing are you referencing?
 - Different rules for books, journal articles, etc.

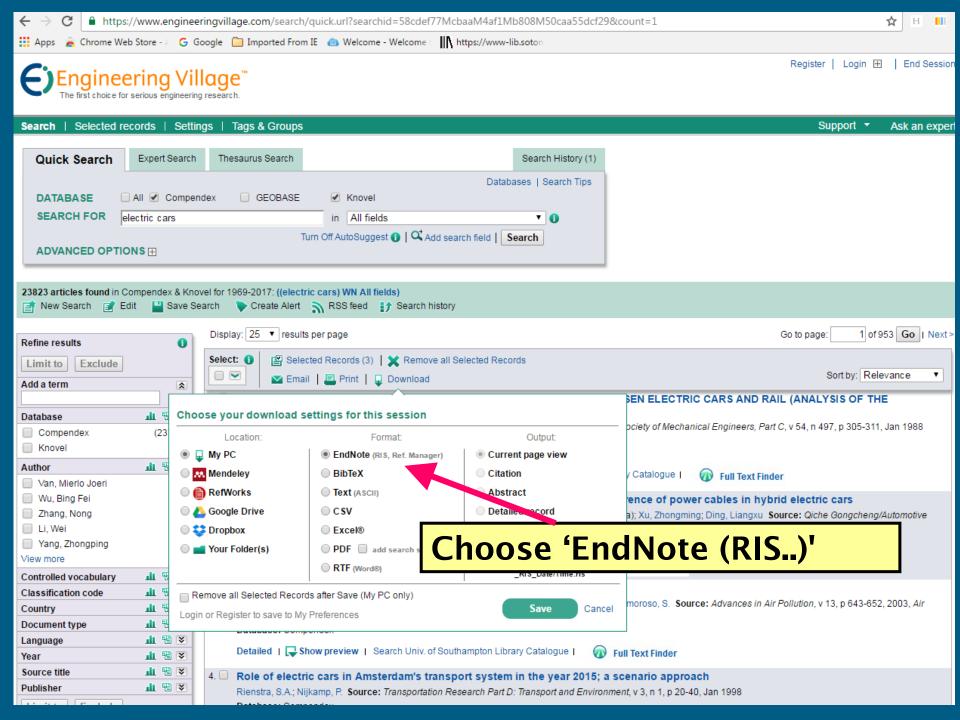
Reference style

http://library.soton.ac.uk/citing-and-referencing/software

- Harvard for examples see: http://library.soton.ac.uk/citing-and-referencing/harvard
- IEEE -for examples see: http://library.soton.ac.uk/citing-andreferencing/ieee
- Whichever you choose be consistent!

Mark, Export, Record

- Many databases have a 'marked record' facility or similar
- Useful articles get added to a marked/selected records area
 - Then you can print out or e-mail to yourself a list of these articles
 - Or you can export to bibliographic software like EndNote or Mendeley



Websites -

ISBN: 9781137273116 Publication Date: 2013-05 - 10

All assignments need to include correct

references: this book shows you how. Cite them right is the renowned guide to referencing and avoiding plagiarism. It is an essential resource for every student and author, providing clear and comprehensive coverage of a crucial part of academic study. Now in its ninth edition, the book continues to provide detailed examples for all print and electronic sources, business, government, technical and legal publications, works of art and images. Key features: Cite any information source, from ancient texts to Twitter • Examples are given in Harvard. APA, MHRA, MLA, OSCOLA and Vancouver referencing styles • Simplified advice on referencing online publications. More sources now covered, including translated and non-English publications. graffiti, packaging, wills, medical images, statues, PowerPoint presentations and collected works. Guidance on what is



Doing Your Research Project by Judith Bell; Stephen Waters 6 ISBN: 9780335264476 General Guidance

Referencing your work correctly is essential. If you acknowledge the work of others you are taking steps to avoid plagiarising someone else's work. You are also allowing the reader to trace your line of research.

Two key styles are used in Engineering

- Harvard a generic term for any style which contains author-date references. Note there are variations in approach, both in guidance from other institutions, and to some extent within the University
- IEEE a numbered style from the IEEE with more consistency in approach, although the IEEE Computer Society has it's own guidance which is similar but differs in some respects

Check with your tutor about what style to use and any specific guidelines. Once you know which system you are using it is important that you are consistent.

Referencing guides from the library

- Guide to Harvard Referencing Hartley Library Guide to Harvard Referencing. (This guide was adopted by the Southampton Business School in October 2013.)
- An example of Harvard Referencing produced using the 'Harvard SotonUNI2014' Endnote style
- Harvard Citation of Official Publications
- An example of IEEE referencing produced using the 'IEEE' Endnote style)

Useful Referencing links

Cite Them Right is an essential referencing resource. This site will help you to reference just about any source, and understand how to avoid plagiarism.

Reference Management Software

Malaysia Campus

If you're working with lots of articles you may find software that manages your references (e.g. EndNote) helpful.

Citing and Referencing

Referencing Sources From DelphiS

Cite button in DelphiS You can use the to format an item in a number of referencing formats.

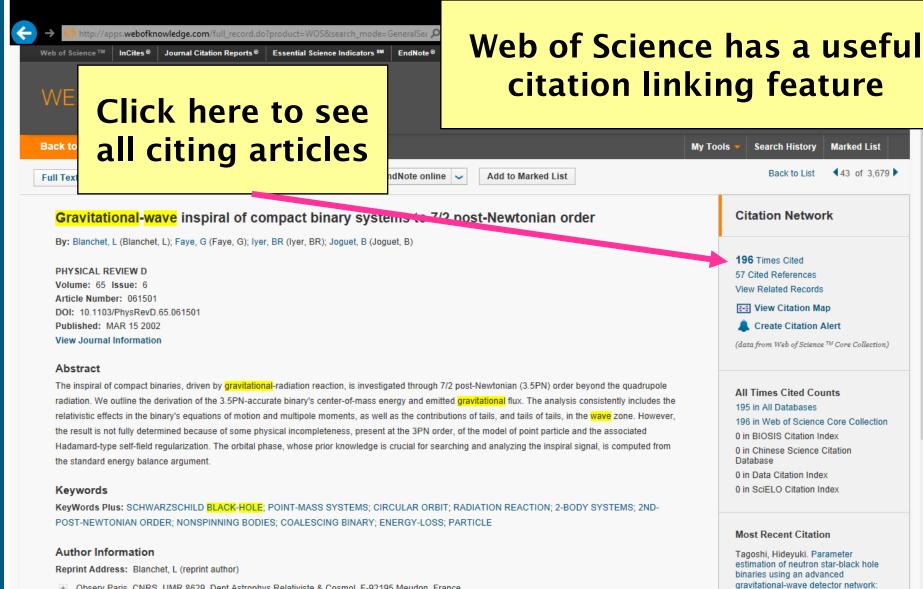
If you are doing your references manually this can save you time, though minor changes may be needed to meet your discipline's requirements.

You can also use the Export button to export your references directly to your reference management software (EndNote etc.).



WOS: Citation search

- Citation links are useful
 - to track further related research
 - also for articles found in Compendex etc.
- Citation searching is also possible
 - Find out what an Author has written and who has cited each paper
- Scopus has a similar feature



Effects of the full post-Newtonian waveform. PHYSICAL REVIEW D,

Web of Science [™] Core Collection

JUL 22 2014.

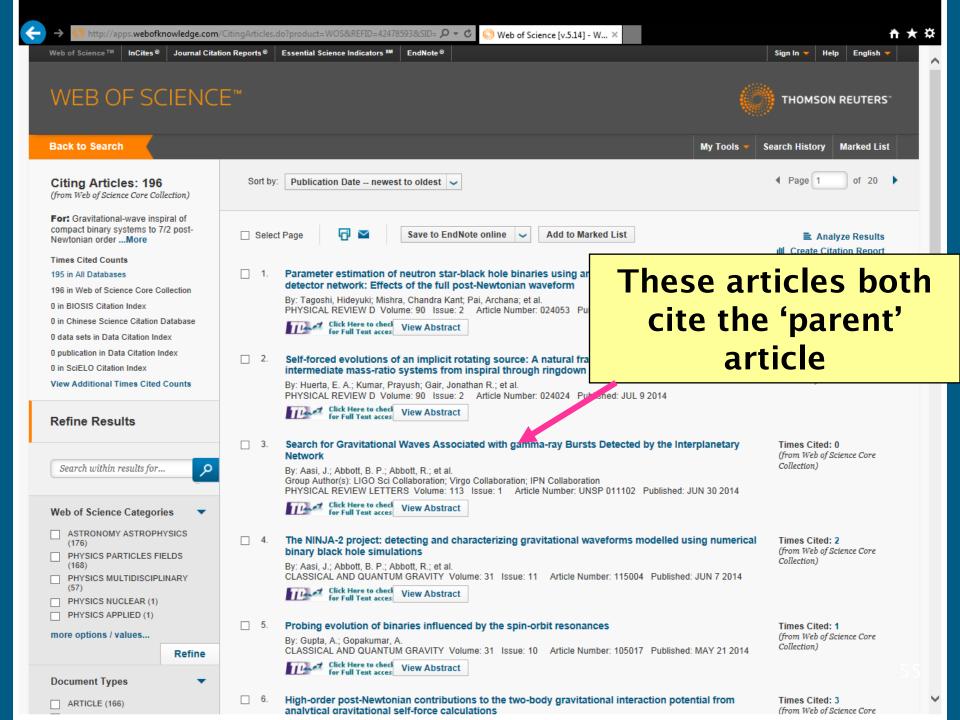
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View All

Observ Paris, CNRS, UMR 8629, Dept Astrophys Relativiste & Cosmol, F-92195 Meudon, France.

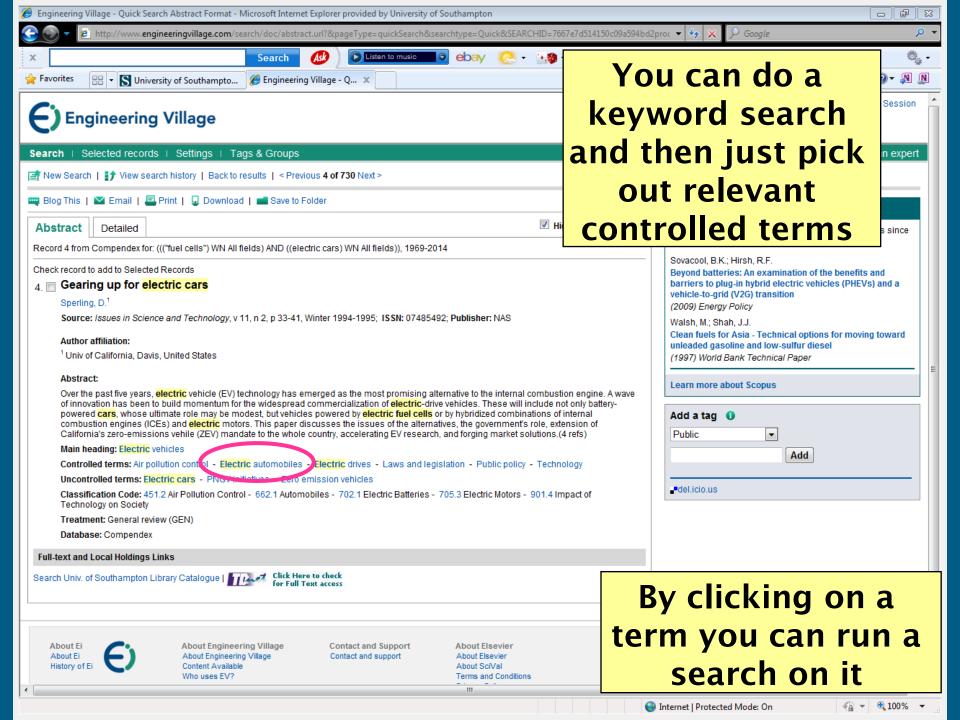
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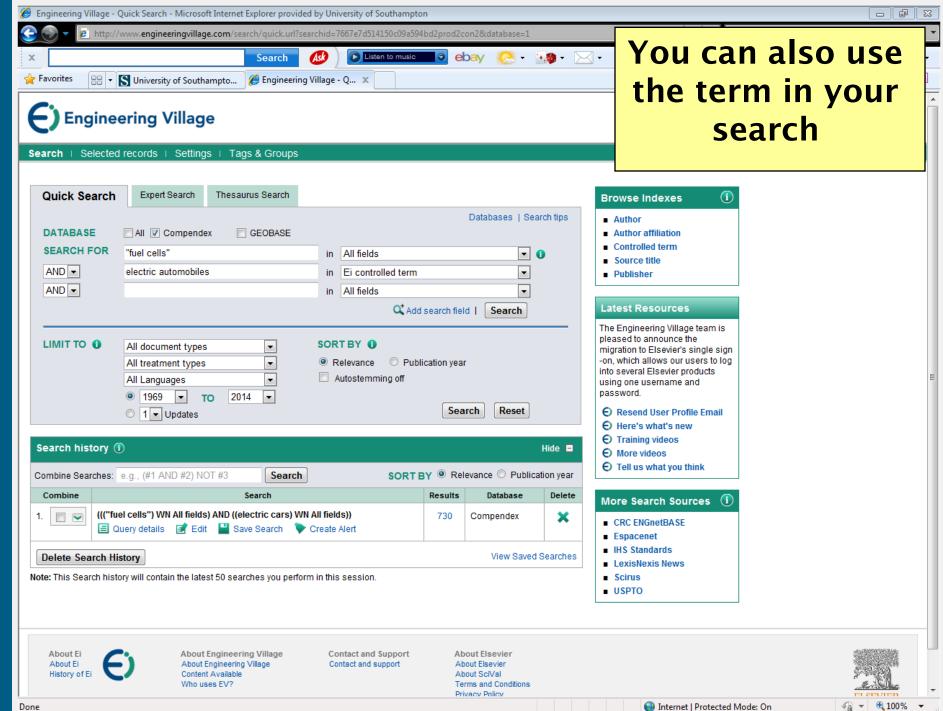
- [1] Observ Paris, CNRS, UMR 8629, Dept Astrophys Relativiste & Cosmol, F-92195 Meudon, France
 - [2] Raman Res Inst, Bangalore 560080, Karnataka, India
 - [3] Inst Astrophys, F-75014 Paris, France
- [4] Univ Jena, Inst Theoret Phys. D-07743 Jena, Germany
- + Author Identifiers:

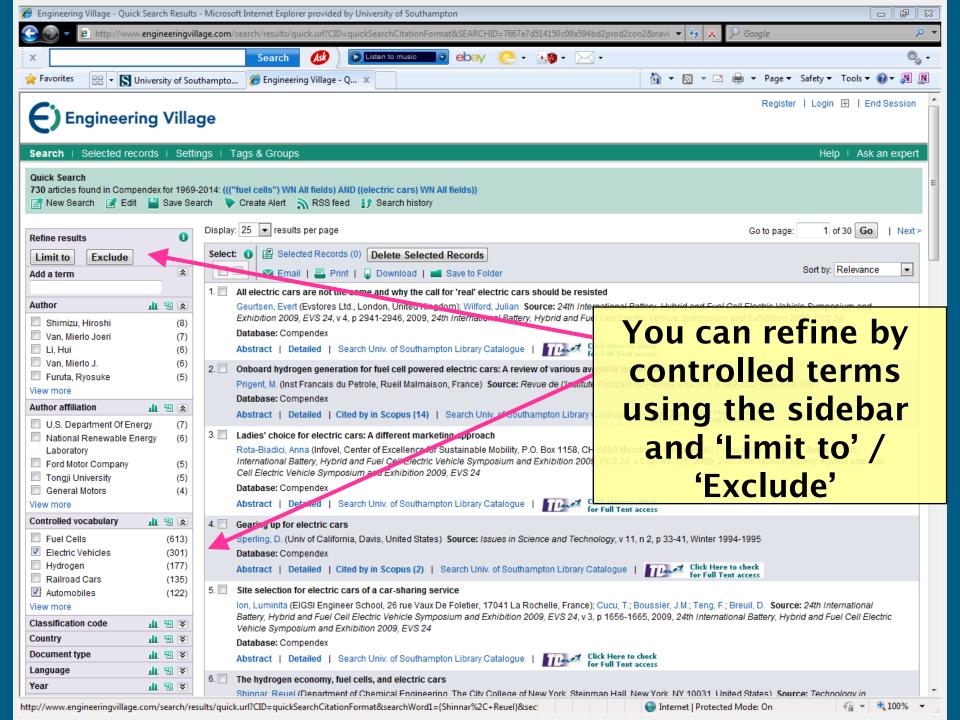


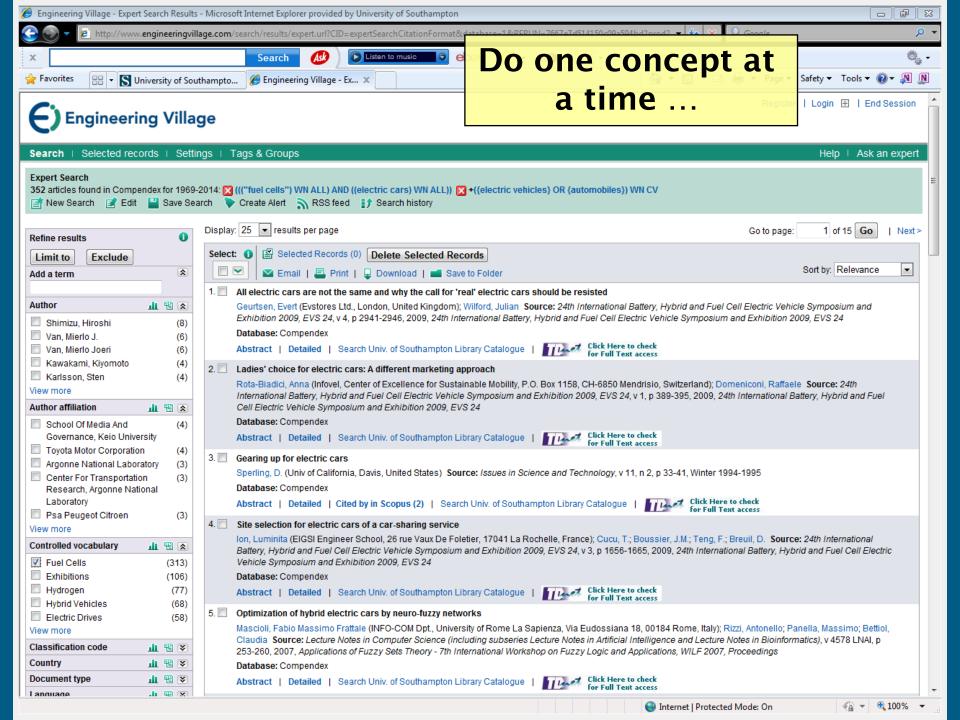
Controlled Terms

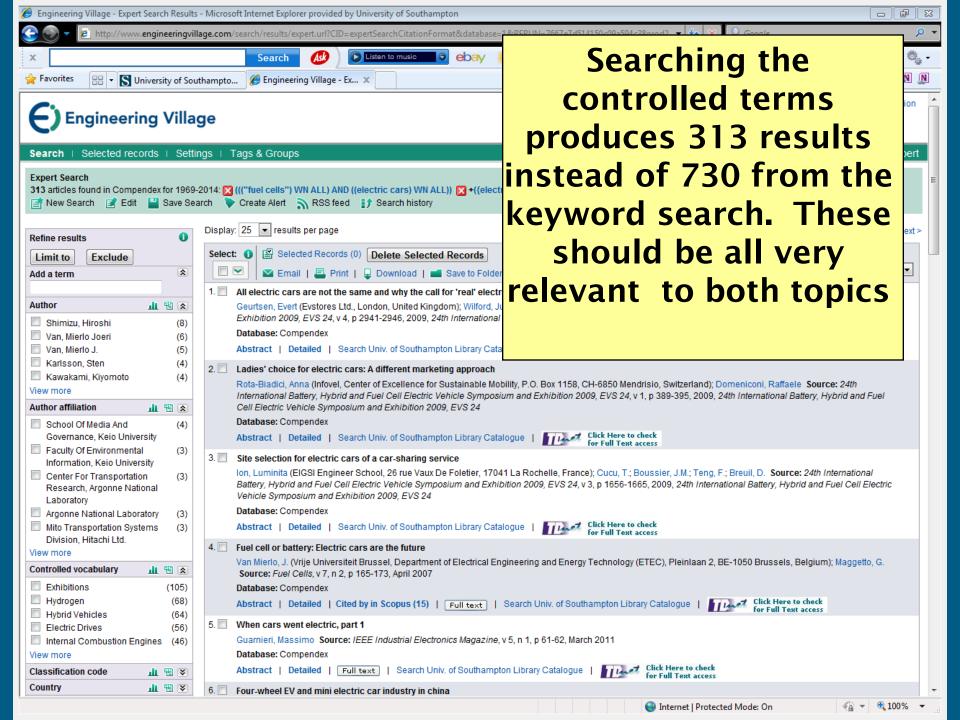
- Terms added to a record by Indexers
- Taken from a fixed list (thesaurus)
- Using these can help
 - Making search results more relevant and specific
 - Suggest alternative terms to search





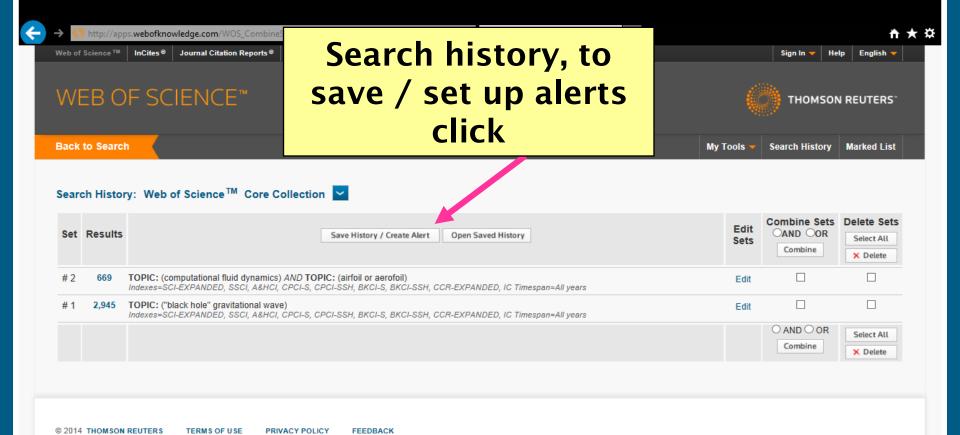


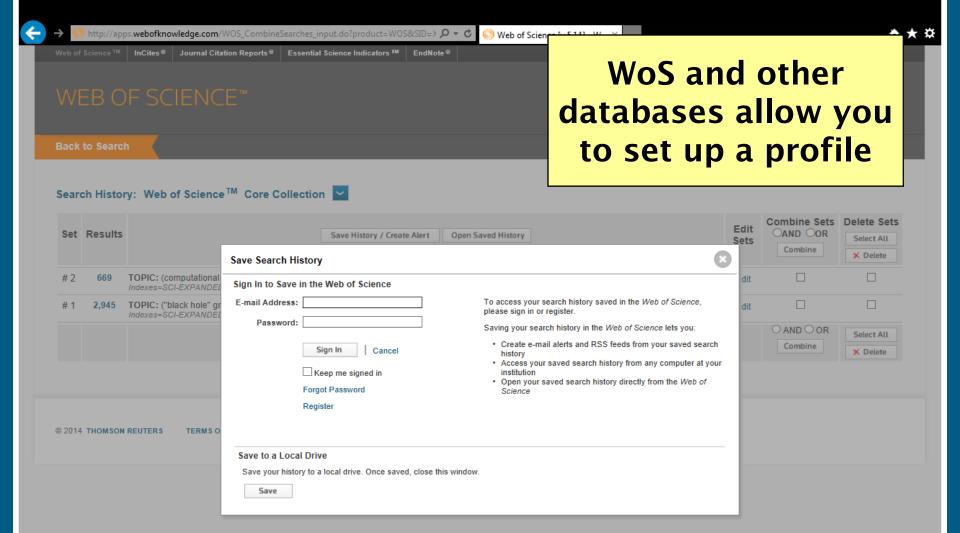


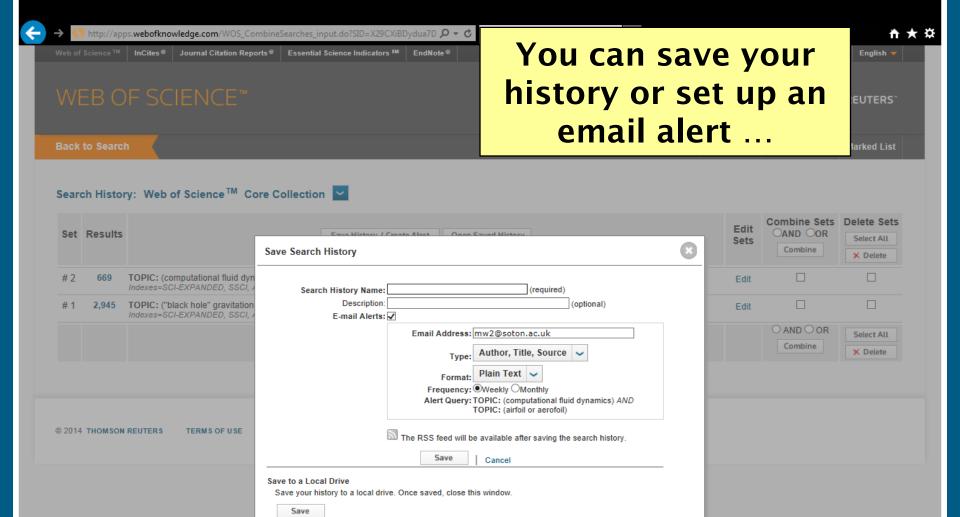


Saved Searches (Web of Science, etc.)

- Search history
- Saving searches
- Alerts
- NB You will need to register for these services









Getting more help

- Email us: libenqs@soton.ac.uk
- Ask at library help desks
- Web Chat: live chat
- Fiona Nichols

Sources of further help



Research Engagement



The Library Research Engagement Team

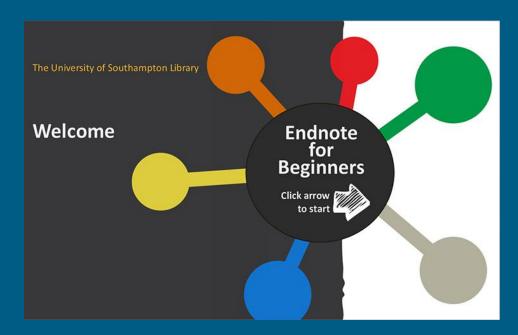
Library Research Engagement Team

Offers advice, guidance and training on...

- Open Access
- Institutional Repository
- Research Data Management
- Research IDs: DOIs, ORCID, ISBN
- Bibliometrics: measuring research impact
- Systematic Reviews
- Theses
- Reference Management

http://library.soton.ac.uk/research

Endnote - online training



http://library.soton.ac.uk/endnote/training

About Endnote and alternatives:

http://library.soton.ac.uk/citing-and-referencing/software

Credits

- (1) Britton, Ian (2004). *Spiders Web*. © Spiders-Web http://www.freefoto.com/preview/01-17-9/Spiders-Web
- (2) Sky, David (2006). *Thomas Fisher Rare Book Library*. www.seemsartless.com/index.php?pic=859 @@@@
- (4) *Gold key*. www.public-domain-image.com/objects-public-domain-images-pictures/gold-key.jpg.html
- (5) Vincente, Danard (2007). Search-Engine-Marketing www.flickr.com/photos/danardvincente/251214877
- (6) Britton, Ian (2004). Advanced Passenger Train. @@@@ www.freefoto.com/preview/23-01-3/APT-Advanced-Passenger-Train-
- (7) Leonard, Nick. (2006) *Library*. ©©©© www.flickr.com/photos/jungle_boy/223447312/